

תרגיל בית 1

$$Q = \frac{R}{e} \left(\frac{hc}{\lambda} - \phi_{Cu} \right) = \frac{1cm}{e} \left(\frac{12,400A \cdot eV}{1400A} - 4.47eV \right) = 1cm \cdot 0.0146statvolt = 0.0146esu \quad .1$$

$$p_{max} = \sqrt{\frac{m_e}{c}} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{hc(\omega_0 + \omega)}{\pi} - 2\phi_{Li}c} = 617.53 \frac{eV}{c} \quad .2$$

$$\lambda = \lambda_0 + \frac{h}{m_e c} (1 - \cos \theta) = 0.558A + 0.0243A (1 - \cos 46^\circ) = 0.5654A \quad .3$$

$$\varphi = \tan^{-1} \left[\frac{\sin \theta}{\cos \theta - \frac{\lambda}{\lambda_0}} \right] = \tan^{-1} \left[\frac{\sin 46^\circ}{\cos 46^\circ - \frac{0.5654A}{0.558A}} \right] = -66.11^\circ \quad .4$$

$$\lambda = \frac{hc}{\sqrt{E^2 - (mc^2)^2}} = \frac{12400AeV}{\sqrt{(2MeV)^2 - (0.511MeV)^2}} = 0.0064A \quad .4$$

$$U_0 = \frac{n^2 (hc)^2}{8d^2 \sin^2 \theta (m_e c^2) e} = \frac{2^2 (12400AeV)^2}{8 \cdot (0.2nm) \cdot (\sin 30^\circ)^2 \cdot 0.511MeV \cdot e} = 150V \quad (n=2) \quad .5$$

$$(hv + mc^2)^2 = \frac{h^2 v^2}{c^2} c^2 + m^2 c^4 \quad .6$$

הסתירה:

$$(hv + mc^2)^2 = h^2 v^2 + m^2 c^4$$

$$p_M = -\frac{E_\gamma}{c} < 0 \quad .7$$

$$\lim_{\frac{\Delta E}{Mc^2} \rightarrow 0} v = -\frac{\Delta E}{Mc} \quad .8$$

$$v = -\frac{Mc v}{h} = \left(-\frac{Mc}{h} \right) \cdot \left(-\frac{\Delta E}{Mc} \right) = \frac{\Delta E}{h} \quad .9$$

$$\lim_{\frac{\Delta E}{Mc^2} \rightarrow 0} \delta \lambda = \frac{h}{2Mc} \quad .7$$

$$v = -\frac{hv}{Mc} = -\frac{hc}{Mc\lambda} = \frac{12400AeV}{2.066 \times 10^{10} \frac{eV}{c^2} \cdot c \cdot 5890A} = 1.02 \times 10^{-10} c = 0.03 m/s \quad .7$$

$$\frac{\delta \lambda}{\lambda} \ll \frac{\Delta \lambda}{\lambda} \quad ; \quad \frac{\delta \lambda}{\lambda} = \frac{hc}{2Mc^2 \lambda} = \frac{12400AeV}{2 \cdot 2.066 \times 10^{10} eV \cdot 5890A} = 5.095 \times 10^{-11} \quad .1$$

לכן לא ניתן למדוד את ההיסט $\delta \lambda$ הנובע כתוצאה מרתיעת האטום.

$$E_k = \frac{mv^2}{2} = \frac{m}{2} \left(\frac{nh}{2mL} \right)^2 = \frac{h^2}{8mL^2} n^2 \quad .8$$

$$n = 5 \quad .9$$